



Government of India
Ministry of Earth Sciences
India Meteorological Department



Press Release

Date: 29th October, 2025

Time of Issue: 1400 hours IST

Subject: (i) The Cyclonic Storm “Montha” weakened into a Deep Depression and lay centered at 0830 hrs IST of today over coastal Andhra Pradesh & adjoining Telangana.
(ii) Depression over eastcentral Arabian Sea.
(iii) Under the influences of above systems, isolated extremely heavy rainfall over Telangana on 29th October and very heavy rainfall over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema, Vidarbha and Marathawada on 29th October, Bihar on 30th & 31st October, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 31st October, Saurashtra & Kutch during 29th -31st October 2025.

Realised weather during past 24 hours ending at 0830 hours IST of today, the 29th October, 2025:

- ❖ **Extremely heavy rainfall has been recorded at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.**
- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall (7-20 cm)** has been recorded at isolated places over Marathawada, Telangana, Odisha, Rayalaseema.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (7- 11 cm)** has been recorded at isolated places over West Rajasthan, North Interior Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, East Rajasthan, Gangetic West Bengal, Bihar.

For more details of realised weather, kindly refer [ANNEXURE I](#).

Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to [ANNEXURE II & III](#)):

- ❖ The severe cyclonic storm, “Montha” crossed the Andhra Pradesh & Yanam coasts between Machilipatnam and Kalingapatnam, to the south of Kakinada, close to Narsapur near latitude 16.35°N and longitude 83.7°E during midnight (2330 hrs IST of 28th and 0030 hrs IST) of 29th October 2025. Afterwards, it moved nearly northwestwards with a speed of 10 kmph, weakened into a Cyclonic Storm and lay centered at 0230 hrs IST of today, the 29th October 2025, near latitude 16.5°N & longitude 81.5°E, about 20 km west-northwest of Narsapur (Andhra Pradesh), 50 km northeast of Machilipatnam (Andhra Pradesh), 90 km west-southwest of Kakinada (Andhra Pradesh), 230 km southwest of Visakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh) and 470 km southwest of Gopalpur (Odisha).

The Cyclonic Storm “Montha” over coastal Andhra Pradesh moved north-northwestwards with a speed of 15 kmph during past six hours, weakened into a Deep Depression and lay centered at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 29th October 2025 over coastal Andhra Pradesh & adjoining Telangana near latitude 17.3°N & longitude 81.2°E, about 50 km south-southeast of Bhadrachalam (Andhra Pradesh), 110 km east of Khammam (Telangana), 130 km south-southwest of Malkangiri (Odisha) and 220 km south-southwest of Jagdalpur (Chhattisgarh). It is likely to move north-northwestwards across Andhra Pradesh and adjoining Telangana & south Chhattisgarh and weaken into a depression during next 6 hours.

- ❖ Yesterday’s Depression over eastcentral Arabian Sea remained practically stationary during past 3 hours and lay centered at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 29th October 2025, over the same region, near latitude 17.9°N & longitude 69.2°E, about 410 km west-southwest of Mumbai (Maharashtra), 430 km southwest of Veraval (Gujarat), 560 km west-northwest of Panjim (Goa), 820 km northwest of Mangalore (Karnataka), 850 km north-northwest of Aminidivi (Lakshadweep). It is likely to move northeastwards across Eastcentral Arabian Sea during next 36 hours.
- ❖ The upper air cyclonic circulation over south Haryana & adjoining Rajasthan in lower tropospheric level.

- ❖ The Western Disturbance as a trough in middle tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level roughly along Long. 75°E to the north of Lat. 32°N.

Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

South Peninsular India:

- ❖ Light to moderate rainfall/thunderstorm at most/many places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over Kerala & Mahe and North Interior Karnataka on 29th and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana during 29th - 30th October with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema on 29th October.
- ❖ **Extremely heavy rainfall (≥21 cm)** likely at isolated places over Telangana on 29th October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) likely over Kerala & Mahe and Lakshadweep on 29th and Telangana on 29th & 30th October with thunderstorm and lightning over Tamil Nadu and Rayalaseema on 29th & 30th; North Interior Karnataka on 29th and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 29th October -31st October.

East & Central India:

- ❖ Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at some/isolated places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over Gangetic West Bengal during 29th October -31st October; Bihar and Jharkhand on 30th & 31st; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 30th October - 01st November; Odisha on 29th October; East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh on 29th & 30th; West Madhya Pradesh on 29th with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Bihar on 30th & 31st and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 31st and Vidarbha on 29th October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) over East Madhya Pradesh on 29th & 30th; Vidarbha on 29th October (speed reaching 40-50 kmph); with thunderstorm and lightning over West Madhya Pradesh for next 5 days; East Madhya Pradesh during 31st October- 02nd November; Vidarbha on 30th & 31st; Chhattisgarh on 29th & 30th; Gangetic West Bengal and Bihar during 29th October- 01st November; Odisha and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 29th -31st; Jharkhand on 29th & 30th October.

West India:

- ❖ Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra on 29th; Gujarat State during 29th October- 01st November with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Marathwada on 29th; Saurashtra & Kutch during 29th -31st October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning likely over Gujarat State during next 5 days; over Maharashtra for next 2 days.

Northeast India:

- ❖ Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya on 31st October – 01st November and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 01st November.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning over the region during 30th October – 01st November.

Northwest India:

- ❖ Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at isolated places with isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over East Uttar Pradesh on 30th & 31st October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) likely over East Uttar Pradesh on 30th & 31st October with thunderstorm with lightning East Rajasthan on 29th and 30th and West Uttar Pradesh on 29th October.
- ❖ No significant change in temperature over the region for next 5-7 days.

Warning for Bay of Bengal, along & off Andhra Pradesh coast, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, South Chhattisgarh and South interior Odisha and Along & off south Odisha coast, Along & off North Tamil Nadu & Puducherry coasts

Wind warning:

- ❖ Squally wind speed reaching 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail over Westcentral Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh coast till evening of 29th October and decrease thereafter.
- ❖ Squally wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail over adjoining areas of northwest Bay of Bengal till evening of 29th October.

- ❖ Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam: Squally wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph is likely to prevail till afternoon of 29th and decrease thereafter.
- ❖ Telangana: Squally wind speed reaching 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is likely to prevail till afternoon of 29th and decrease thereafter.
- ❖ South Chhattisgarh and South interior Odisha: Squally wind speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph is likely to prevail till afternoon of 29th and decrease thereafter.
- ❖ Along & off south Odisha coast: Squally wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph till 29th October afternoon and decrease gradually thereafter.
- ❖ Along & off North Tamil Nadu & Puducherry coasts: Squally wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting 55 kmph till 29th afternoon and decrease further thereafter.

Sea conditions:

- ❖ Sea condition is likely to be rough to moderate over Westcentral Bay of Bengal and along & off Andhra Pradesh coast till evening of 29th October and improve thereafter.
- ❖ Sea condition is likely to be moderate over adjoining areas of northwest Bay of Bengal till evening of 29th October and improve thereafter.
- ❖ Sea condition is likely to be moderate along & off South Odisha coast till 29th October afternoon and improve gradually thereafter.
- ❖ Sea condition is likely to be moderate along & off North Tamil Nadu & Puducherry coasts till 29th October afternoon and improve gradually thereafter.

Fishermen Warning:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal, along & off Andhra Pradesh & Yanam (of Puducherry) and adjoining North Tamil Nadu & south Odisha coasts till 29th October evening.

Impact Expected and Action Suggested due to heavy rain (Andhra Pradesh & Yanam of Puducherry and adjoining Telangana)

- ❖ Breaking of tree branches. Damage to banana and papaya trees. Large dead limbs blown from trees.
- ❖ Damage to paddy crops, horticultural and standing crops and orchards due to inundation & winds.
- ❖ Inundation of low-lying areas in coastal districts due to heavy rainfall and flash flood
- ❖ Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas.
- ❖ Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ❖ Disruption of traffic due to water logging and squally winds
- ❖ Localized Landslides/Mudslides It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action suggested:

- ❖ Total suspension of fishing operations upto afternoon of today, the 29th October.
- ❖ People in affected areas to remain indoors.
- ❖ Movement in motor boats unsafe.
- ❖ Judicious regulation of offshore/onshore operations
- ❖ People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- ❖ Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, as there could be lightning.
- ❖ In case of expected lightning, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately, get out of water bodies and keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
- ❖ Tourism and recreational activities to be regulated.
- ❖ Surface transport and helicopter services to be regulated.

Warning for Areas of Arabian Sea, along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts

Wind warning:

Squally wind with speed reaching 45-55 gusting to 65 kmph prevailing around the system center and continue to prevail over Eastcentral and adjoining Southeast Arabian Sea till 29th October.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph is very likely to prevail over northeast Arabian Sea and along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts till 30th October.

Sea condition:

Sea Condition is likely to be rough to very rough over Eastcentral Arabian Sea till 30th October.

Rough sea Condition is prevailing over northeast Arabian Sea and along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts and likely to become rough to very rough during 29th to 30th October.

Fishermen warnings:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into Eastcentral Arabian Sea till 29th and northeast Arabian Sea and along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts till 30th October.

Impact Expected and Action Suggested due to heavy rain and strong winds (Kerala, coastal Karnataka, Konkan & Goa and Gujarat state)

Impact expected:

- ❖ Breaking of tree branches. Strong wind and heavy rain may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- ❖ Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls, huts and roads due to strong winds and heavy rain.
- ❖ Road and rail traffic may be affected due to heavy rain.
- ❖ There could be localised flash floods, landslides, mudslides, landslips, water logging, inundation and flooding over low lying areas.
- ❖ Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ❖ Surface & Helicopter services may be regulated.
- ❖ Small ships & country boats would be affected due to strong wind and heavy rain.

Action suggested:

- ❖ People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- ❖ Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, as there could be lightning.
- ❖ In case of expected lightning, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately, get out of water bodies and keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
- ❖ Tourism and recreational activities to be regulated.
- ❖ Surface transport and helicopter services to be regulated.

ii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 29th October to 01st November, 2025 (ANNEXURE IV)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forecast_bulletin.php

For District wise warnings refer: <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

For Fishermen warning refer <https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/fishermen-warning.php>

ANNEXURE I

Rainfall recorded (in cm) during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 29th October (≥ 7cm):

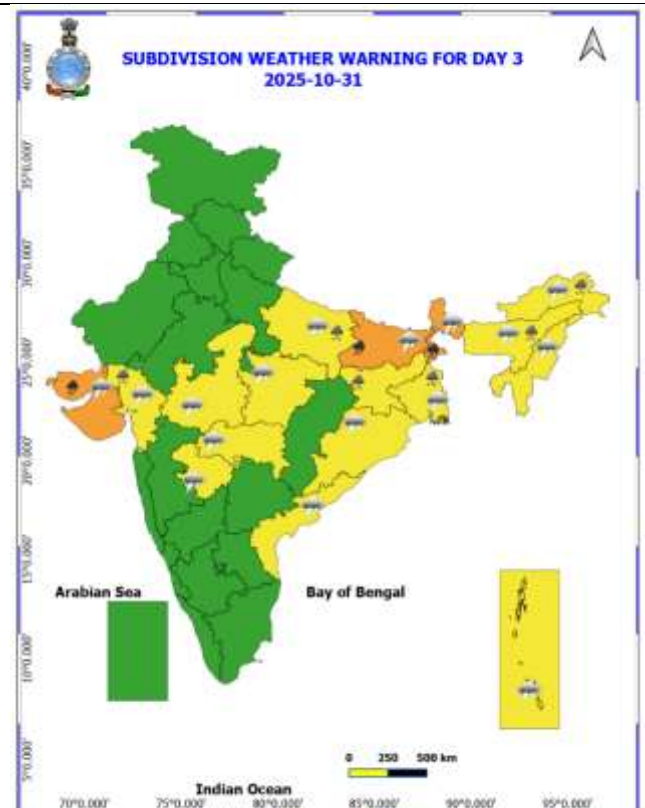
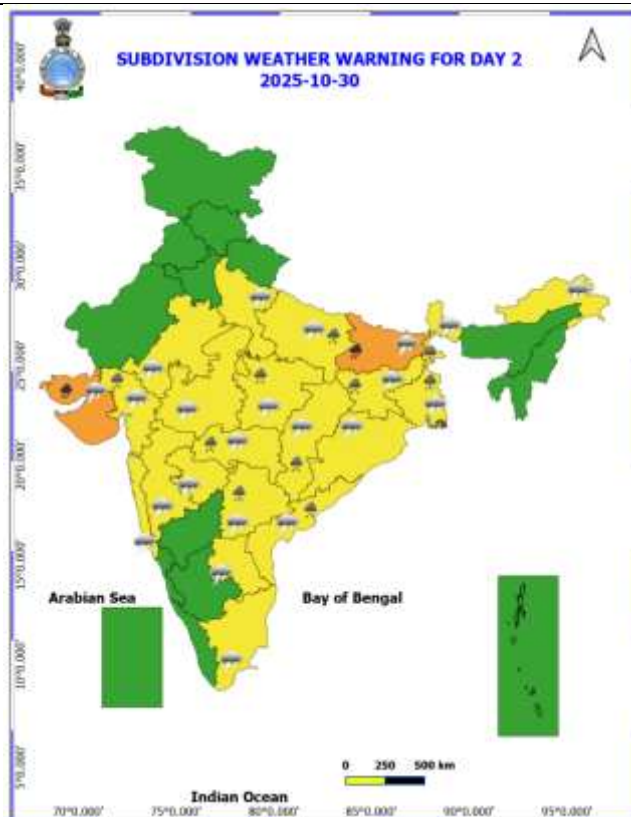
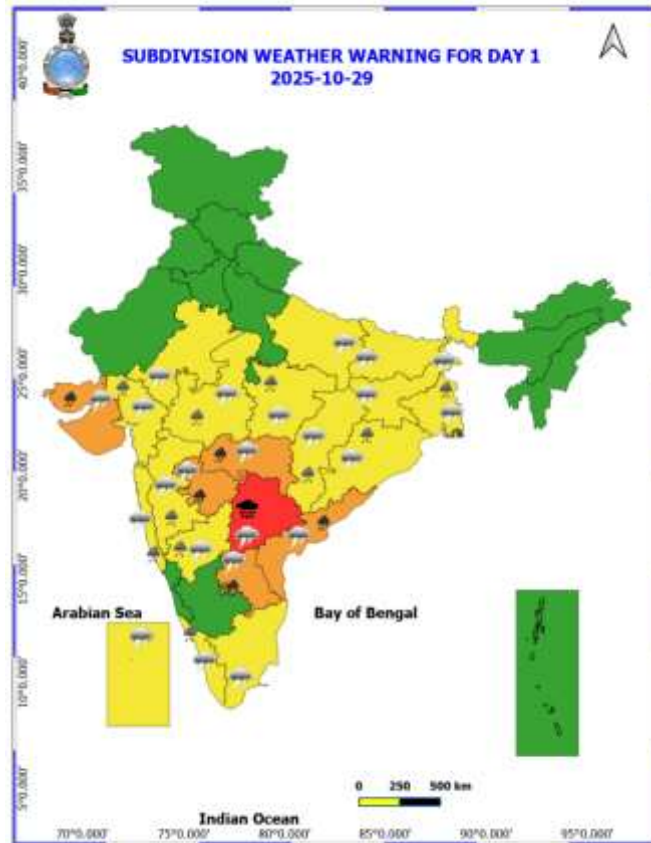
- ❖ **Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam:** Ongole (dist Prakasam) 25; Chimakurthi (dist Prakasam) 24; Kavali (dist Spsr Nellore), Kandukur (dist Spsr Nellore) 22 Each; Darsi (dist Prakasam) 19; Addanki (dist Bapatla) 18; Podili (dist Prakasam) 17; Konakanamitla (dist Prakasam) 16; Markapur (dist Prakasam) 15; Cumbum (dist Prakasam) 14; Marripudi (dist Prakasam), Racherla (dist Prakasam), Yerragondapalem (dist Prakasam), Mundlamuru (dist Prakasam) 13 Each; Srungavarapukota (dist Vizianagaram), Karamchedu (dist Bapatla), Bestavaripeta (dist Prakasam), Udayagiri (dist Spsr Nellore), Bapatla (dist Bapatla), Vinjamur (dist Spsr Nellore) 12 Each; Veligandla (dist Prakasam) 11; Anakapalle AP (dist Anakapalli), Ardhaveedu (dist Prakasam), Araku Valley (dist Alluri Sitharamaraju), Nellore (dist Spsr Nellore), Piduguralla (dist Palnadu), Seetharamapuram (dist Spsr Nellore) 10 Each; Nandigama (dist Ntr District), Atmakur (dist Spsr Nellore) 9 Each; Santhamaguluru (dist Bapatla), Palasa (dist Srikakulam), Repalle (dist Bapatla), Sompeta (dist Srikakulam), Paderu (dist Alluri Sitharamaraju), Bondapalle (dist Vizianagaram), Mentada (dist Vizianagaram), Jangamaheswarapuram (dist Palnadu), Tiruvuru (dist Ntr District) 8 Each; Chodavaram (dist Anakapalli), Mandasa (dist Srikakulam), Macherla (dist Palnadu), Gantyada (dist Vizianagaram), Merakamudidam (dist Vizianagaram), Guntur (dist Guntur) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Rayalaseema:** Srisailam (dist Nandyal) 20; Atmakur (dist Nandyal) 14; Porumamilla (dist Ysr District) 13; Jupadu Bungalow (dist Nandyal) 12; Nandyal (dist Nandyal), Rudravaram (dist Nandyal) 11 Each; Allagadda (dist Nandyal), Nandikotkur (dist Nandyal) 10 Each; Pagidyala (dist Nandyal) 9; Badvel (dist Ysr District), Dornipadu (dist Nandyal) 8 Each; Gudur (dist Tirupati), Koilkuntla (dist Nandyal), Atlur (dist Ysr District), Duvvur (dist Ysr District) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Marathwada:** Renapur (dist Latur) 19; Latur (dist Latur) 11; Deoni (dist Latur) 10; Gangakhed (dist Parbhani), Pathri (dist Parbhani), Parli Vaijnath (dist Beed), Badnapur (dist Jalna) 7 Each;

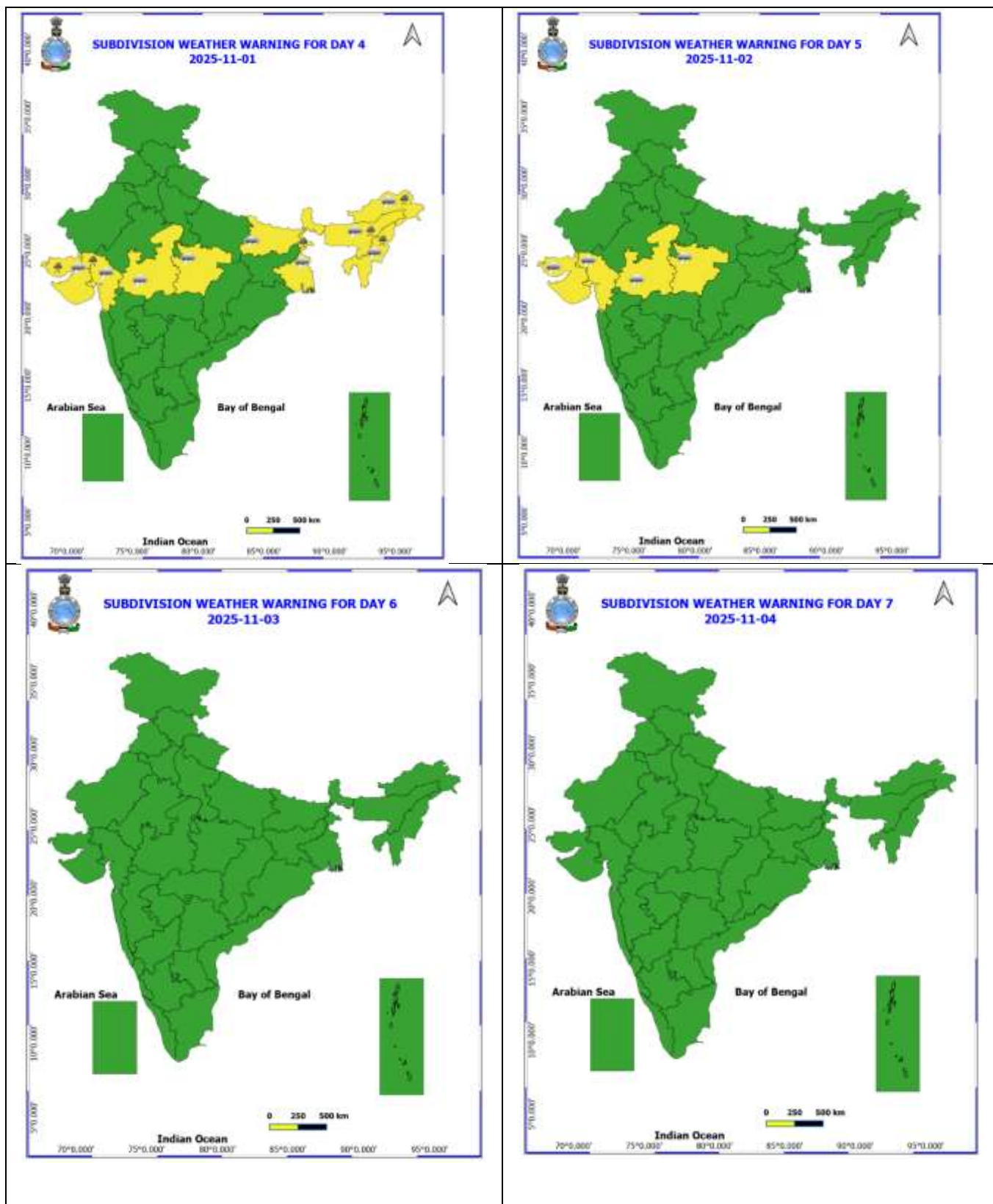
- ❖ **Telangana:** Achampeta (dist Nagarkurnool) 17; Kalwakurthy (dist Nagarkurnool) 16; Devarakonda (dist Nalgonda) 13; Pedda Adiserlapalle (dist Nalgonda) 12; Dornakal (dist Mahabubabad), Vangoor (dist Nagarkurnool), Midjil (dist Mahabubnagar) 11 Each; Jadcherla (dist Mahabubnagar) 10; Garla (dist Mahabubabad), Kollapur (dist Nagarkurnool), Bonakal (dist Khammam), Nagar Kurnool (dist Nagarkurnool), Thollada (dist Khammam), Thimmajipeta (dist Nagarkurnool), Gopalpet (dist Wanaparthy) 9 Each; Nagarjunsagar (dist Nalgonda), Madhira (dist Khammam), Marriguda (dist Nalgonda), Mattampally (dist Suryapet), Wyra Kvk(agro) (dist Khammam) 8 Each; Wanaparthy (dist Wanaparthy), Khila Ghanpur (dist Wanaparthy), Bala Nagar (dist Mahabubnagar) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Odisha:** Gosani (dist Gajapati) 15; Patrapur (dist Ganjam) 12; Jaipur (dist Balasore) 11; Udala (dist Mayurbhanj), Purushottampur (dist Ganjam) 10 Each; Pottangi (dist Koraput), Nilgiri (dist Balasore), Balasore (dist Balasore), Gumma (dist Gajapati), Sankheimundi (dist Ganjam), Aul (dist Kendrapara) 9 Each; Nh5 Gobindpur (dist Balasore), Mahendragarh (dist Gajapati), Soro (dist Balasore), Tihidi (dist Bhadrak), Aska (dist Ganjam), Betanati (dist Mayurbhanj), Kaptipada (dist Mayurbhanj), Polsara (dist Ganjam), Oupada (dist Balasore), Daringibadi (dist Kandhamal) 8 Each; Rudaigiri (dist Gajapati), Bhuban (dist Dhenkanal), Remuna (dist Balasore), Chandbali (dist Bhadrak), Balimundali (dist Mayurbhanj), Hatadihi (dist Keonjhar), Sheragada (dist Ganjam), G B Nagar (dist Mayurbhanj), Hinjili (dist Ganjam) 7 Each;
- ❖ **North Interior Karnataka:** Bhalki (dist Bidar) 9; Aurad (dist Bidar) 7;
- ❖ **Gangetic West Bengal:** Contai (dist East Midnapore) 8;
- ❖ **Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal:** Nalumukku (dist Tirunelveli) 7;
- ❖ **East Rajasthan:** Dungla SR (dist Chittorgarh) 7;
- ❖ **Bihar:** Dobhi (dist Gaya) 7.

ANNEXURE II

Table-1								
7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S.No.	Subdivision	29- Oct	30- Oct	31- Oct	1- Nov	2- Nov	3- Nov	4- Nov
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	SCT	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	ISOL	SCT	WS	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
5	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	FWS	WS	FWS	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	WS	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY
7	ODISHA	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
8	JHARKHAND	WS	WS	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
9	BIHAR	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	SCT	WS	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
21	GUJRAT REGION	FWS	WS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	FWS	WS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
23	KONKAN & GOA	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
25	MARATHWADA	WS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
26	VIDARBHA	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY
27	CHHATTISGARH	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
29	TELANGANA	WS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	WS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
35	KERALA AND MAHE	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
36	LAKSHADWEEP	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.





- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Detailed districtwise Multi Hazard weather warning for next five days available at
<https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 29th October to 01st November 2025**Past Weather:**

There has been fall in the minimum temperature up to 1- 2°C and fall in the maximum temperature up to 2 - 3°C over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 25 to 26°C and 16 to 18°C respectively. The minimum temperature was near normal and maximum temperature was below normal up to 4 - 5°C. Generally cloudy sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the southeast direction associated with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 08 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Generally cloudy sky conditions associated with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 10 kmph from the northwest direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

29.10.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Mist/Haze from evening onwards. The maximum temperatures were in the range of 27 to 29°C. The maximum temperature will be below normal up to 2 – 4°C. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northeast direction with a wind speed of up to 10 kmph during afternoon hours. The wind speed will decrease becoming up to 05 kmph from the southeast direction during the evening and night.

30.10.2025: Partly cloudy sky with mist/haze during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 29 to 31°C and 17 to 19°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal up to 1 - 2°C and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the southeast direction associated with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 05 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming up to 10 kmph from the northeast direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 08 kmph from the southeast direction during the evening and night.

31.10.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Mist/Haze during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 30 to 32°C and 18 to 20°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal up to 1 - 3°C and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the southwest direction with a wind speed of up to 10 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will increase becoming less than 12 kmph from the southwest direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 08 kmph from the southwest direction during the evening and night.

01.11.2025: Mainly clear sky with mist/haze during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 30 to 32°C and 16 to 18°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal up to 1 – 2°C and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of up to 10 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will increase becoming less than 15 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the north direction associated with calm wind as gradually decrease becoming up to 05 kmph during the evening and night.

Impact & Action Suggested due to

- ❖ **Extremely heavy rainfall (≥21 cm)** at isolated places over Telangana on 29th October.
- ❖ **Very heavy rainfall (12-20 cm)** at isolated places over Marathwada, Vidarbha, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema on 29th; Saurashtra & Kutch during 29th -31st; Bihar on 30th & 31st and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 31st October.

Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.

- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments mainly over Bihar, Jharkhand and West Bengal (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

- In **Telangana**, avoid harvesting of matured cotton crop during heavy rainfall periods and store the already harvested produce in safe places. Cover the already harvested produce of maize and soybean crops lying on the fields with tarpaulin or shift to a safer place. Drain out excess water from fields of rice, cotton, pigeon pea, green gram, groundnut, turmeric and vegetables.
- In **Andhra Pradesh**, postpone harvesting of groundnut and maize crops during heavy rainfall periods and store the already harvested produce in safe places. Drain out excess water from fields of rice, maize, sugarcane, pigeon pea, black gram, green gram, finger millet, cotton, groundnut, turmeric, ginger, vegetables and plantations of banana, mango, cashew, coconut and arecanut. Avoid sowing of *rabi* crops (*rabi* maize, Bengal gram etc.) until the soil moisture reaches at optimum level.
- In **Kerala**, harvest matured rice crop immediately and keep the produce in safe places. Ensure adequate drainage facilities in fields of rice, ginger, vegetables and plantations of banana, coconut, arecanut, cardamom and black pepper.
- In **Odisha**, drain out excess water from fields of rice, black gram, green gram, pigeon pea, maize, groundnut, cotton, sugarcane and vegetables and fruit orchards. Postpone sowing / planting of *rabi* crops (*rabi* pulses, vegetables etc.) till cessation of rains.
- In **West Bengal**, make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, groundnut, pulses, ginger and vegetables.
- In **Jharkhand**, harvest matured rice crop only during fair weather and store the harvested produce in safer places.
- In **Bihar**, harvest matured crops of rice and maize only during fair weather / non-rainy period and shift the produce to safer places.
- In **East Uttar Pradesh**, harvest matured crops of rice and vegetables only during fair weather / non-rainy period and store the produce in safe places.
- In **Gujarat**, harvest the matured crops of rice, groundnut, soybean, black gram, green gram, sesame, maize, pearl millet and vegetables (tomato, brinjal, chilli, okra, cucurbits etc.) only during fair weather and store the produce in safe places. Make provision to drain out excess water from standing crop fields.
- In **Chhattisgarh**, harvest matured crops of rice, minor millets, maize, black gram, horse gram, groundnut and pigeon pea only during fair weather and keep the harvested produce at safer places. Make arrangements to drain out excess water from standing crop fields.
- In **Madhya Pradesh**, harvest matured crops of rice, maize and soybean during fair weather only and shift the produce to safer places.
- In **Konkan**, keep the harvested produce of rice and finger millet in safer places. In **Madhya Maharashtra**, store the harvested produce of rice, soybean, maize, groundnut and pearl millet in safe places. In **Marathwada**, continue picking of cotton only during fair weather / non-rainy period and shift the harvested produce of cotton and soybean to safer places. In **Vidarbha**, continue picking of cotton only during fair weather / non-rainy period and keep the already harvested produce of rice, soybean and cotton at safer places, if storage is not possible cover the produce with plastic / tarpaulin sheets. In **East Vidarbha**, postpone harvesting of matured rice during heavy rainfall periods.

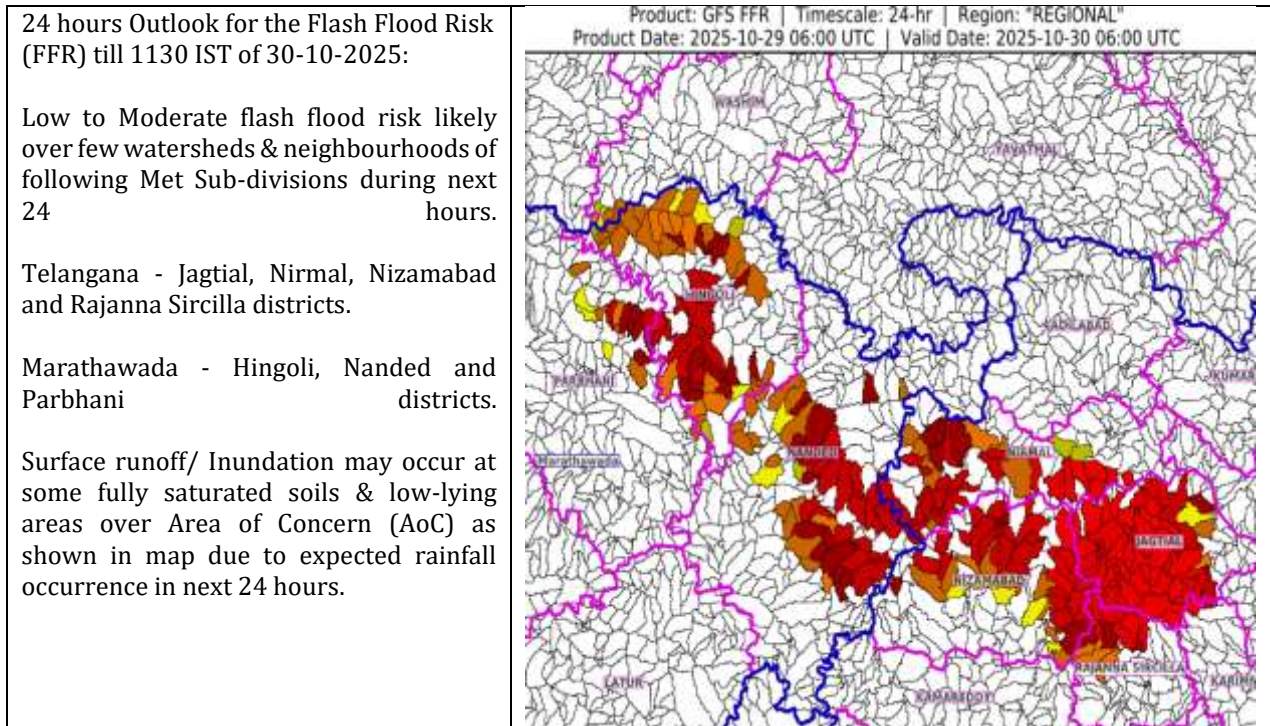
Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.
- Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.

Flash Flood Guidance:

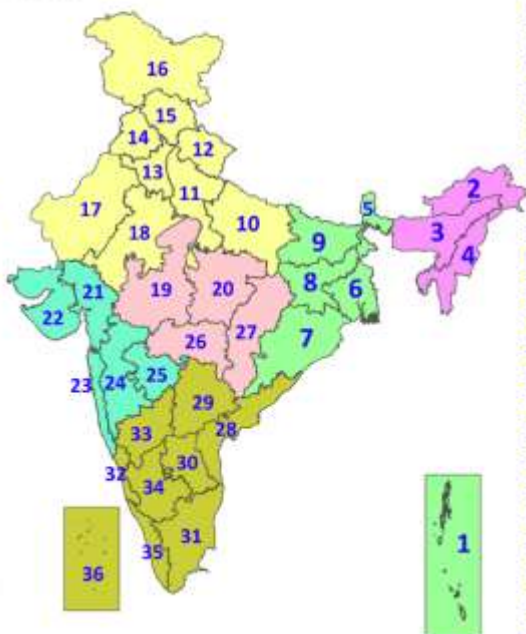


Legends & abbreviations:

- ❖ **Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- ❖ **Obsy:** Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; **ARG:** Automatic Rain Gauge; **dist:** District; **NH:** National Highway; **KVK:** Krishi Vigyan Kendra; **DVC:** Damodar Valley Corporation; **PTO:** Part Time Office, **Aero:** Aerodrome, **IAF:** Indian Air Force.
- ❖ **Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:**
 - **Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - **Northeast India:** Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - **West India:** Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



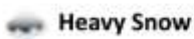
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)



Fog



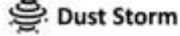
Heavy Snow



Cold Wave



Heavy Rain



Dust Storm



Cold Day



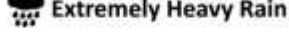
Very Heavy Rain



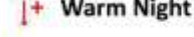
Heat Wave



Ground Frost



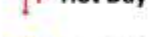
Extremely Heavy Rain



Warm Night



Thunder & Lightning



Hot Day



Hailstorm



Hot & Humid



Dust Raising Winds



Strong Surface Winds

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".

Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.

For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599

(Service to the Nation since 1875)

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *

Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm *
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *

Heat Wave

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$.

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Warm Night

When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Cold Wave

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$

Cold Day

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions

Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

Fog

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres

Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres

Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres

Thunderstorm

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)

Dust/Sand Storm

An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.

Frost

Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)

Squall

A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph

Severe: Wind speed 62-67 kmph

Very Severe: Wind speed > 67 kmph

Sea State

Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre

High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre

Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre

Cyclone

Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)

Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)

Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)

Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)

Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

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